The Australian charaxine, *Polyura sempronius* (Fabricius), occurs in much of eastern Australia. It was formerly considered a subspecies of *P. pyrrhus* (Linnaeus). The photos show the transformation to the adult. Larvae were reared in Cardwell (near Cairns and Townsville), on the eastern Queensland coast. This *Polyura* in Australia is a generalist feeder on wattles (*Acacia, Leguminosae*) and other legumes, and several other kinds of plants are often utilized, such as camphor (*Cinnamomum camphora, Lauraceae*) and flame tree (*Brachychiton acerifolium, Sterculiaceae*), according to Common and Waterhouse (1972. *Butterflies of Australia*).